

REPAIR MANUAL CORRECTION: [VALVE CLEARANCE](#) ADJUSTMENT

'00 Celica GTS

## Introduction

Repair Manual corrections have been made to the [Valve Clearance](#) Adjustment procedures for the 2000 model year Celica GTS with the 2ZZ-GE engine to allow effective use of the Special Service Tool.

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For more information on replacement of the SST Swing Arm refer to TSB SS002-00, [Valve Clearance](#) Adjusting Compressor Swing Arm Retrofit '00 Celica GTS.

<sup>a</sup> 2000 model year Celica GTS with 2ZZ-GE engine.

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## Required Tools & Material

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ENGINE MECHANICAL - VALVE CLEARANCE

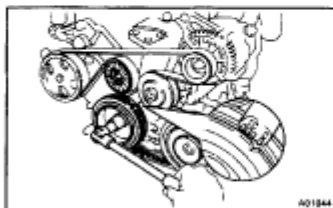
## VALVE CLEARANCE ADJUSTMENT

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### HINT:

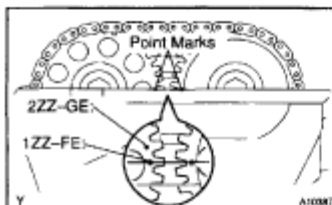
Inspect and adjust the valve clearance when the engine is cold.

1. **REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD COVER**  
(See page EM-19)



2. **SET NO. 1 CYLINDER TO TDC/COMPRESSION**

- (a) Turn the crankshaft pulley, and align its groove with the timing mark "0" of the timing chain cover.



- (b) Check that the point marks of the camshaft timing sprockets are in straight line on the timing chain cover surface as shown in the illustration.

If not, turn the crankshaft 1 revolution (360°) and align the marks as above.



3. **INSPECT VALVE CLEARANCE**

- (a) Check only the valves indicated.

- Using a feeler gauge, measure the clearance between the valve lifter and camshaft.
- Record the out-of-specification valve clearance measurements. They will be used later to determine the required replacement of adjusting shim.

### Valve clearance (Cold):

#### 1ZZ-FE:

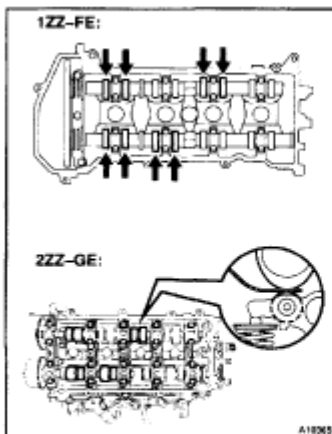
Intake 0.15 – 0.25 mm (0.006 – 0.010 in.)

Exhaust 0.25 – 0.35 mm (0.010 – 0.014 in.)

#### 2ZZ-GE:

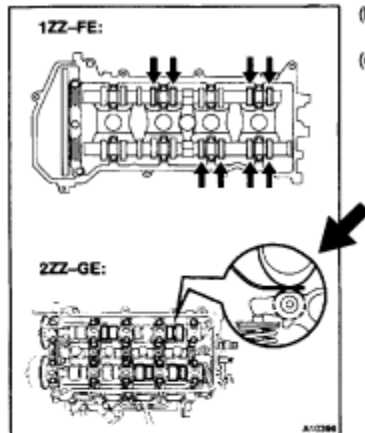
Intake 0.10 – 0.16 mm (0.0039 – 0.0063 in.)

Exhaust 0.24 – 0.30 mm (0.0094 – 0.0118 in.)

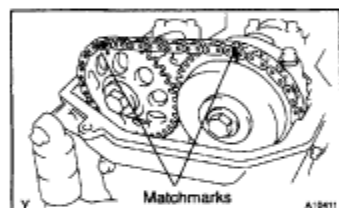


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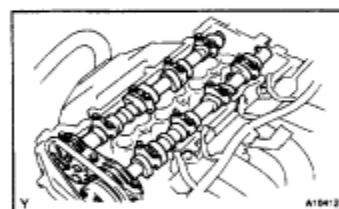
- (b) Turn the crankshaft 1 revolution (360°) and align the mark as above (See procedure in step 2).
- (c) Check only the valves indicated as shown. Measure the valve clearance (See procedure in step (a)).



#### 4. 1ZZ-FE:

##### ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE

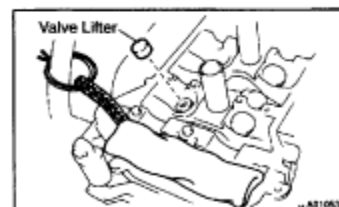
- (a) Set the No. 1 cylinder to the TDC/compression (See procedure in step 2).
- (b) Place matchmarks on the timing chain and camshaft timing sprockets.
- (c) Remove the 2 bolts and chain tensioner.



- (d) Remove the camshaft and timing sprocket assemblies (See page EM-43).
- (1) 19 camshaft bearing cap bolts
  - (2) 9 camshaft bearing caps (No. 1 & No. 3)
  - (3) Exhaust camshaft and timing sprocket assembly
  - (4) Intake camshaft and timing sprocket assembly

##### HINT:

When holding the timing chain, disconnect the timing chain from the camshaft timing sprocket.



- (e) Tie the timing chain with a string as shown in the illustration.

##### NOTICE:

- Be careful not to drop anything inside the timing chain cover.
- Do not allow the chain to come into contact with water or dust.

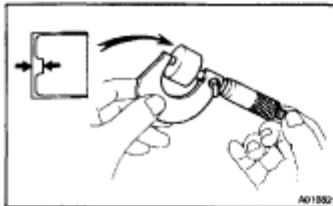
- (f) Remove the valve lifters.

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## ENGINE MECHANICAL -- VALVE CLEARANCE



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(g) Determine the size of the replaced valve lifter according to these Formula or Charts:

- Using a micrometer, measure the thickness of the removed lifter.
- Calculate the thickness of a new lifter so the valve clearance comes within the specified value.

T..... Thickness of used lifter

A..... Measured valve clearance

N..... Thickness of new lifter

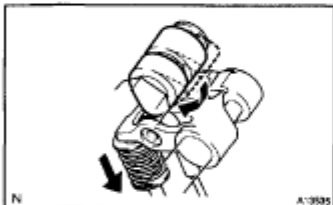
Intake:  $N = T + (A - 0.20 \text{ mm (0.008 in.)})$

Exhaust:  $N = T + (A - 0.30 \text{ mm (0.012 in.)})$

- Select a new lifter with a thickness as close as possible to the calculated values.

## HINT:

Lifter are available in 35 sizes in increments of 0.020 mm (0.0008 in.), from 5.060 mm (0.1992 in.) to 5.740 mm (0.2260 in.).



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## 5. 2ZZ-GE:

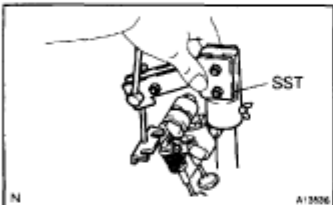
## ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE

(a) Set the SST.

- (1) Turn the crankshaft so that the related rocker arm, where the valve clearance is adjusted, is fully pushed down.

## NOTICE:

Remove the spark plug and take off the compression.



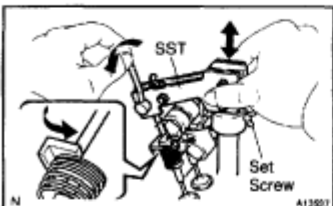
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- (2) Insert SST into the plug tube.

SST 09248-77010 (09248-07010)

## NOTICE:

- SST cannot be inserted unless the set screw is loosened.
- Make sure that the camshaft is in the same condition as step (1).



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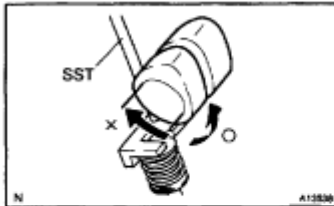
- (3) Operate the lever so that SST's seat surface comes to contact with the valve retainer and lock them with the set screw.

## NOTICE:

- Clearance between the valve retainer and SST's seat surface is not allowed.
  - Care should be taken not to make clearance when inserting SST, since a presence of clearance may unlock the keeper.
- (4) Lock the set screw on the plug tube side of SST.

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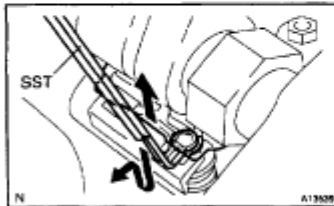
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(5) Rotate the crankshaft so that the camshaft is positioned as shown in the illustration.

**NOTICE:**

- Pay attention to the direction of the rotation to prevent the nose of the camshaft from interfering with the SST's shaft.
- Do not rotate the crankshaft excessively.



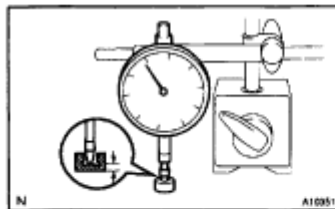
(b) Remove the adjusting shim.  
Lift the rocker arm to make a room and remove the adjusting shim using SST.  
SST 09248-77010 (09248-07020)

**NOTICE:**

Do not remove SST in the condition that the adjusting shim is removed.

**HINT:**

- Setting SST from the right above makes the removal easy.
- If there is not enough room, reset SST.



(1) Determine the size of the replaced shim according to these Formula or Charts:

- Using dial indicator, measure the thickness of the removed shim.
- Calculate the thickness of a new shim so the valve clearance comes within the specified value.

T..... Thickness of used shim

A..... Measured valve clearance

N..... Thickness of new shim

Intake:  $N = T + (A - 0.13 \text{ mm (0.0051 in.)}) \times 1.5$

Exhaust:  $N = T + (A - 0.27 \text{ mm (0.0106 in.)}) \times 1.5$

- Select a new shim with a thickness as close as possible to the calculated values.

**HINT:**

Shim are available in 41 size in increments of 0.020 mm (0.0008 in.), from 2.000 mm (0.0787 in.) to 2.800 mm (0.1102 in.).

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Series	Part Number	Part Name	New lift thickness (mm (in.))											
			Lift No.						Lift No.					
Series	Part Number	Part Name	Lift No.						Lift No.					
			Lift No.						Lift No.					
Series	Part Number	Part Name	Lift No.						Lift No.					
			Lift No.						Lift No.					
Series	Part Number	Part Name	Lift No.						Lift No.					
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Series	Part Number	Part Name	Lift No.						Lift No.					
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Series	Part Number	Part Name	Lift No.						Lift No.					
			Lift No.											

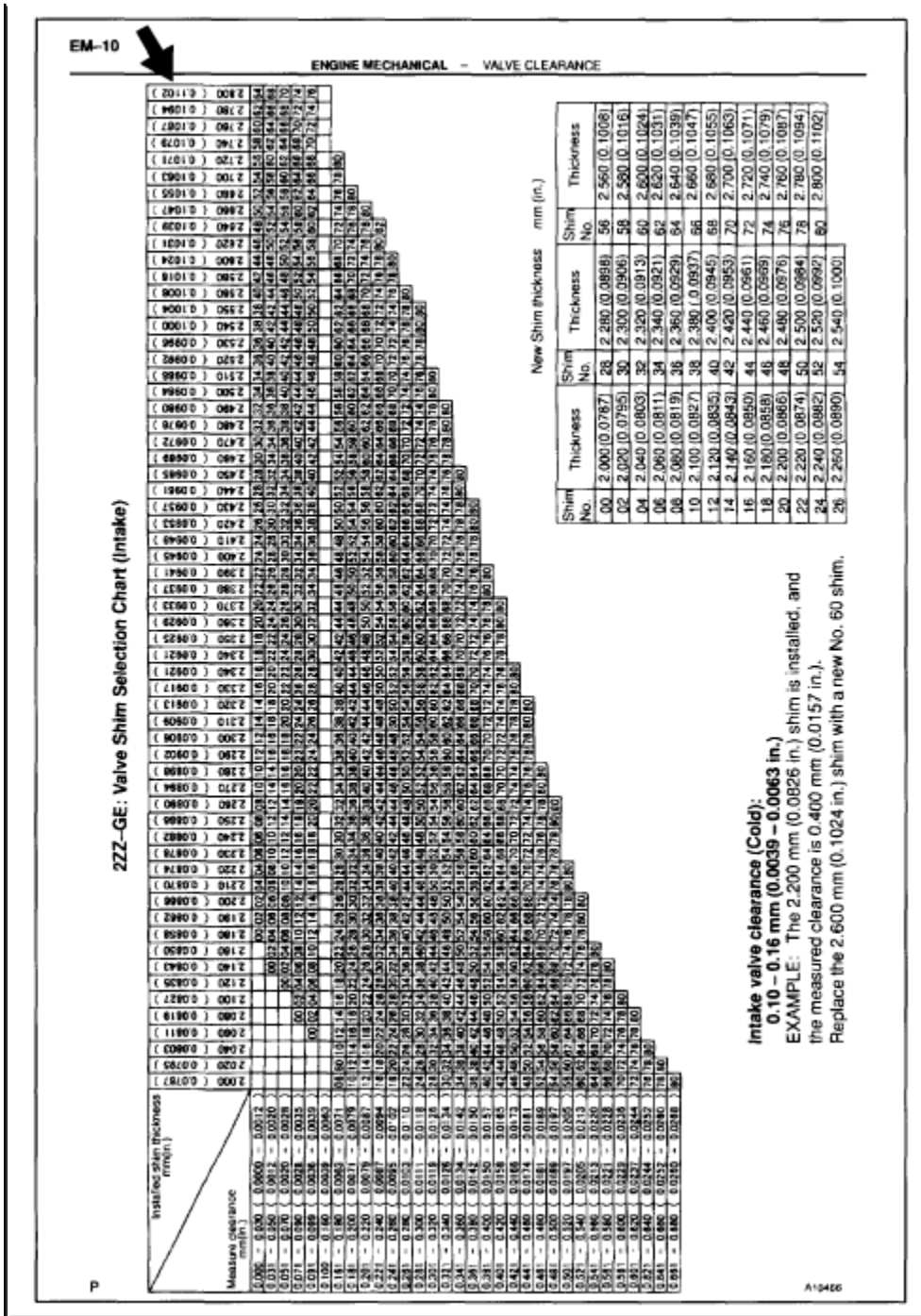
**Exhaust valve clearance (Cold):**

**0.25 - 0.35 mm (0.010 - 0.014 in.)**  
EXAMPLE: The 5.340 mm (0.2102 in.) lifter is installed, and the measured clearance is 0.440 mm (0.0173 in.).  
Replace the 5.340 mm (0.2102 in.) lifter with a new No. 48 lifter.

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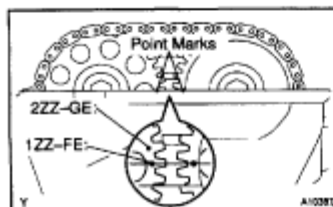


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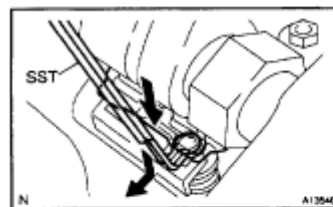
ENGINE MECHANICAL — VALVE CLEARANCE

**6. 1ZZ-FE:****REINSTALL CAMSHAFT**

- (a) Reinstall the valve lifters (See page EM-62).
- (b) Align the crankshaft pulley groove with the timing mark "0" of the timing chain cover.
- (c) Hold the timing chain, and place the intake camshaft and timing sprocket assembly.
- (d) Align the matchmarks on the timing chain and camshaft timing sprocket.
- (e) Reinstall the camshaft and timing sprocket assemblies (See page EM-66).



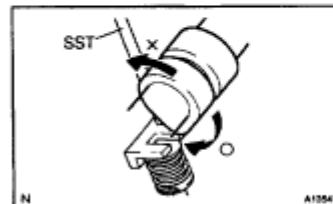
- (f) Check that the point marks of the camshaft timing sprockets are in straight line on the timing chain cover surface as shown in the illustration.
- (g) Check that the matchmarks are on the timing chain and camshaft timing sprockets.
- (h) Install the chain tensioner (See page EM-26).
- (i) Recheck the valve clearance (See procedure in step 3).
- (j) Check the valve timing (See page EM-26).

**7. 2ZZ-GE:****REINSTALL ADJUSTING SHIM**

- (a) Lift the rocker arm to make a room and use SST, install the adjusting shim.

**HINT:**

- Setting SST from the right above makes the removal easy.
- To remove SST from the adjusting shim, it is advisable to push down the rocker arm.



- (b) Turn the crankshaft so that the related rocker arm, where the valve clearance is adjusted, is fully pushed down.

**NOTICE:**

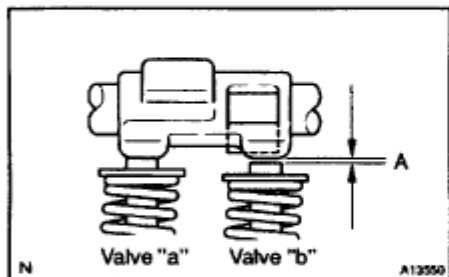
- Pay attention to the direction of the rotation to prevent the nose of the camshaft from interfering with the SST's shaft.
  - Do not rotate the crankshaft excessively.
- (c) After loosening the 2 set screws of SST, remove SST itself.

SST 09248-77010 (09248-07010)

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8. **REINSTALL CYLINDER HEAD COVER**  
(See page EM-26)
9. **IF VALVE OR ROCKER ARM IS REPLACED, REPLACE SHIM AS FOLLOWS**
- (a) Install a standard shim of 2.400 mm (0.0945 in.) thickness at low temperature and install the rocker arm.



- (b) While pressing the rocker arm, measure the clearance "A" of valve "b" in the condition that a clearance of the other valve is 0mm (0 in.).
- (c) To adjust the valve height, replace a shim of valve "b" with a shim that has thickness of  $t_1$ .  
 $t_1 = A + 2.400$
- (d) After adjusting the valve height, adjust the clearance as described from step 3.

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